

# Некоторые ключевые элементы по Молдове для семинара IIASA 6-11/11/2023

“Some key elements on Moldova for the IIASA workshop 6-11/11/2023”

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Laboratory of Energy Security, modelling development of power systems

- ▶ Статус Республики Молдова в рамках Конвенции о трансграничном загрязнении воздуха и в протоколах к Конвенции
- ▶ Конвенция 1979 года ЕЭКООН о трансграничном загрязнении воздуха на большие расстояния (CLRTAP) (*Молдова присоединилась к Конвенции 9.06.1995 года Резолюцией Парламента №399 от 16.03.1995 года*).
- ▶ Протокол по стойким органическим загрязнителям (СОЗ) (Орхус, 1998 г.), подписан 24.06.1998, ратифицирован 1 октября 2002 Законом Парламента Nr. 1018 от 25.04.2002.
- ▶ Протокол по тяжелым металлам (Орхус, 1998 г.), подписан 24.06.1998, ратифицирован 1 октября 2002 Законом Парламента Nr. 1018 от 25.04.2002.
- ▶ Протокол о борьбе с подкислением, эвтрофикацией и приземным озоном (**Гетеборг, 1999 г.**) , подписан 23.05.2000 РМ.
- ▶ Протокол о долгосрочном финансировании совместной программы наблюдения и оценки распространения загрязнителей воздуха на большие расстояния в Европе (ЕМЕП) *Молдова присоединилась к Протоколу 26.07.2016* Законом Парламента Nr. 215 от 3.12.2015 .

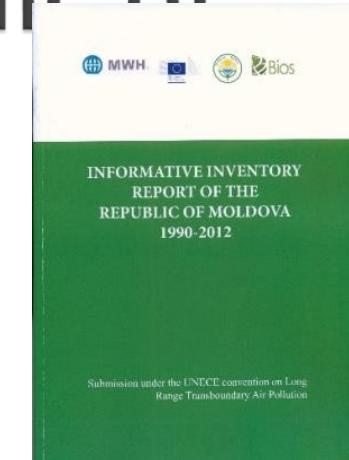
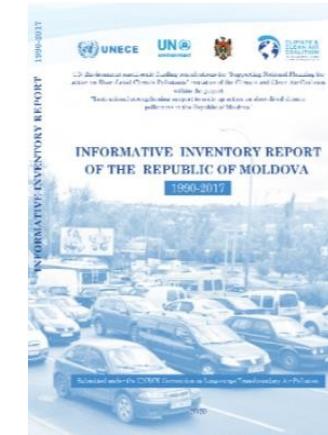
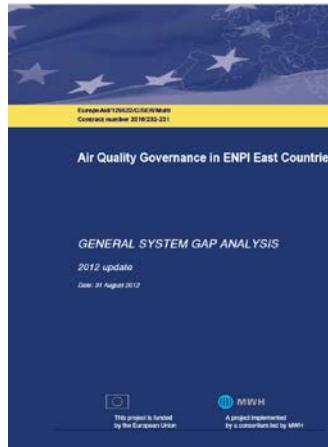
- ▶ Status of the Republic of Moldova in the framework of the Convention on Transboundary Air Pollution and in the Protocols to the Convention
- ▶ The 1979 UNECE Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution (CLRTAP) (Moldova acceded to the Convention of 06.06.1995 by the Resolution of Parliament No. 399 of 16.03.1995).
- ▶ The Protocol on Persistent Organic Pollutants (POPs) (Aarhus, 1998), signed on 24 .06. 1998, ratified on October 1, 2002 by the Law of Parliament Nr. 1018 of 04/25/2002.
- ▶ The Protocol on Heavy Metals (Aarhus, 1998), signed on 24 .06. 1998, ratified on October 1, 2002 by the Law of Parliament Nr. 1018 of 04/25/2002.
- ▶ Protocol to combat acidification, eutrophication and ground-level ozone (Gothenburg, 1999), signed on 23.05.2000 RM.
- ▶ The Protocol on the Long-term Financing of the Joint Program for Monitoring and Evaluation of the Long-range Transmission of Air Pollutants in Europe (EMEP) Moldova acceded to the Protocol on July 26, 2016 by the Law of Parliament Nr. 215 of December 3, 2015.

▶ Slide prepared by Kirillova T.

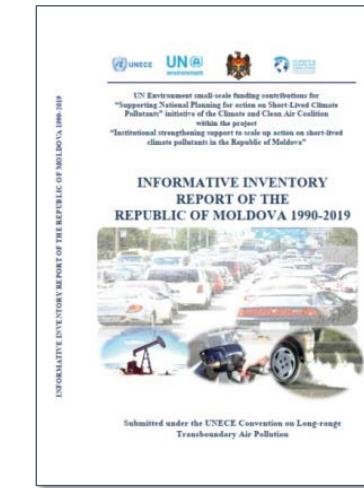
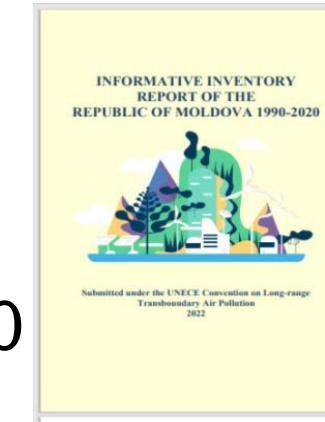
	Подписание Signed	Ратификация (R), Присоединение(а) Ratification(R)
Конвенция 1979 г. Convention 1979	-	а
Протокол ЕМЕП 1984 г. Protocol EMEP 1984 г	-	а
Протокол по сере 1985 г. Protocol S 1985 г.	-	-
Протокол по NOx 1988 г. Protocol Nox 1988 г.	-	-
Протокол по ЛОС 1991 г. Protocol VOC 1991 г.	-	-
Протокол по ТЧ Protocol PM 1998 г.	+	R
Протокол по СОЗ 1998 г. Protocol POPs 1998 г.	+	R
Гётеборгский протокол 1999 г. Protocol Geteborg 1999	+	-

# Работы в РМ Works in the Republic of Moldova

- ▶ 2012 Air Governance,
- ▶ Copert – Transport

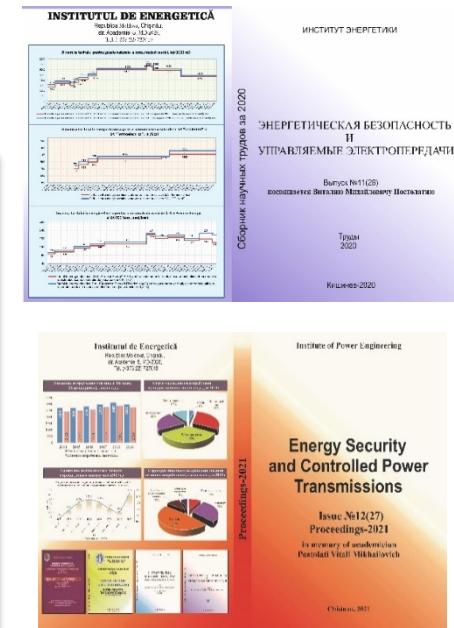


- ▶ 2014 on EMEP-2009–
- ▶ Energy Sector and others



- ▶

- ▶ 2019 EMEP-2016– NFR, IIR -1990-20



- ▶ 2021 EMEP-2016 with its update units– NFR, IIR 1990-2019

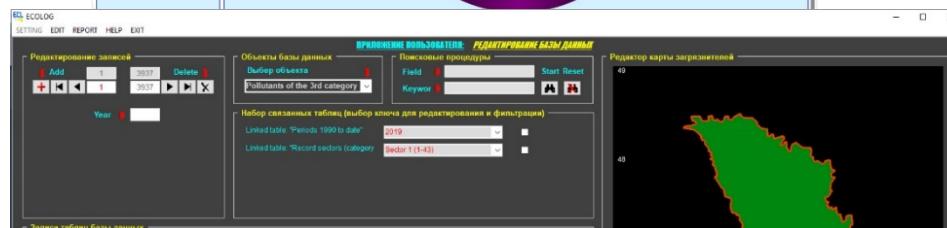
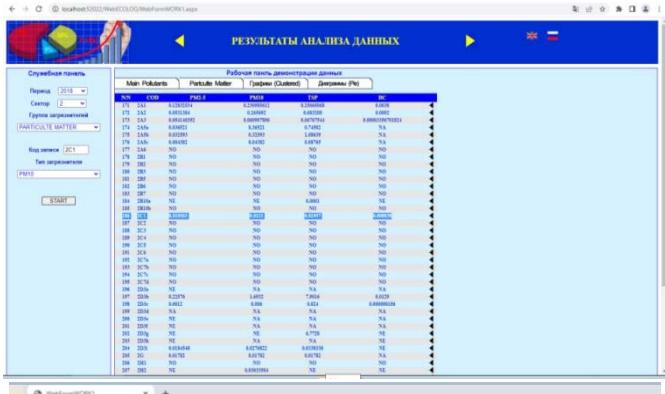
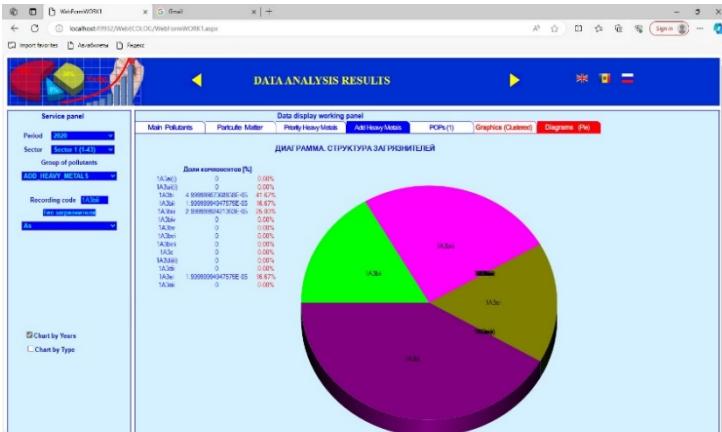
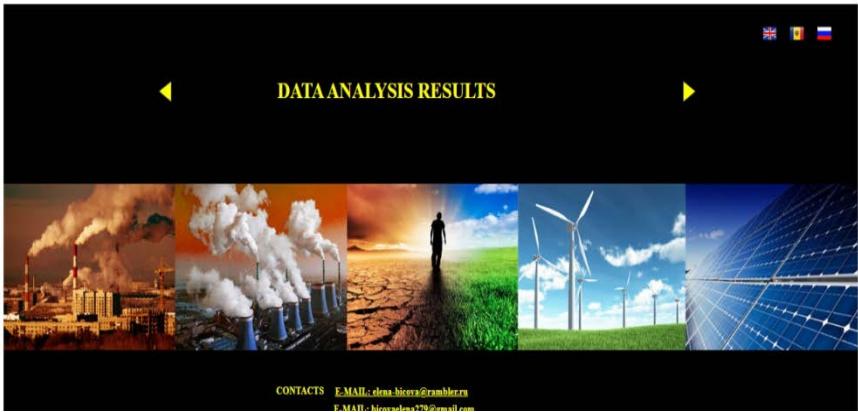
- ▶ 2022 – NFR, IIR 1990-2020

- ▶ Translate version IIR 1990-2017 and 1990-2019 in 2
- ▶ Proceedings of Energy Security

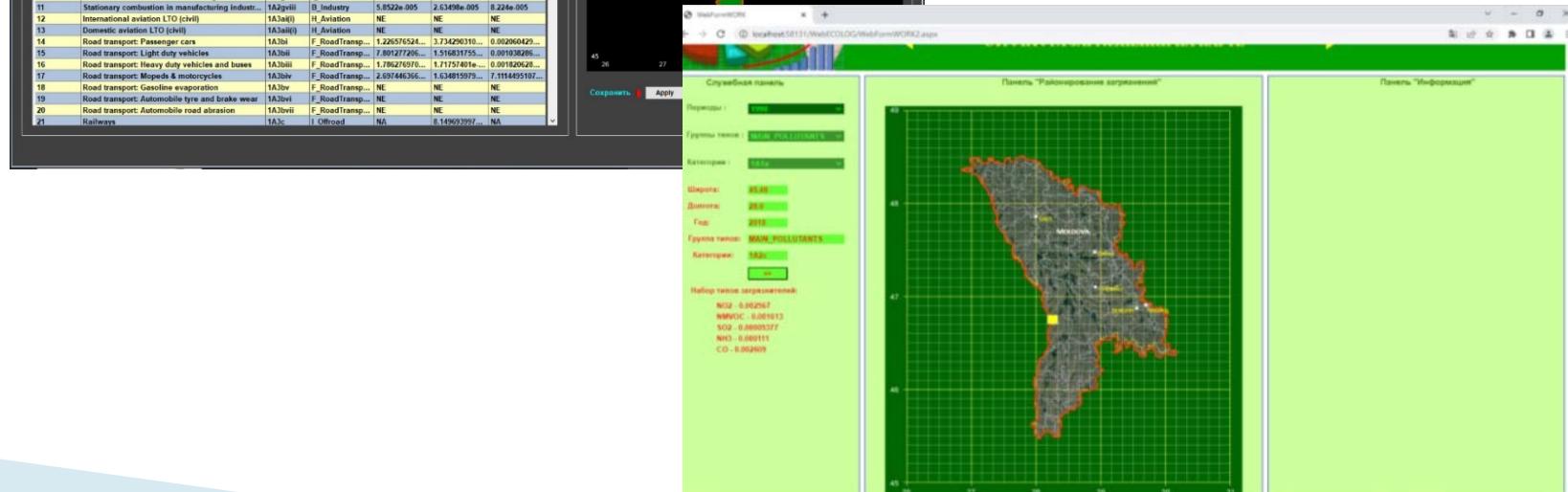
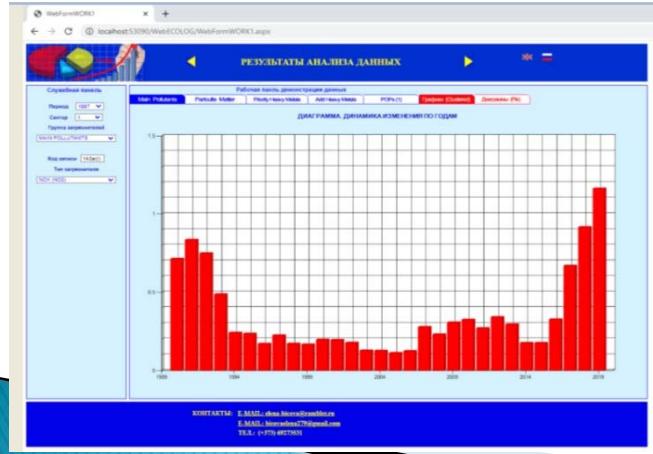
# Website ecm25.com

- ▶ The site was created to reflect the gross emissions of 25 pollutants that are calculated annually as part of reporting under the CLRTAP convention UNECE.
- ▶ The calculations are carried out according to EMEP Guideline.
- ▶ Over the previous years, 4 issues of IIR have been published for 1990–2012, 1990–2017, 1990–2019 and 1990– 2020.
- ▶ Calculations are carried out for the pollutants:
- ▶ main pollutants: NO<sub>x</sub>, NMVOC, SO<sub>x</sub>, NH<sub>3</sub>, CO;
- ▶ particulate matters: PM<sub>2.5</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>, TSP, BC;
- ▶ heavy metals: Pb, Cd, Hg, As, Cr, Cu, Ni, Se, Zn;
- ▶ persistent organic pollutants: PCDD/F (dioxins/ furans), benzo(a)pyrene, benzo(b) fluoranthene, benzo(k) fluoranthene, Indeno(1,2,3-cd) pyrene, HCB, PCBs.
- ▶ Emission source categories include 4 sectors – energy, industrial processes, agriculture and waste.
- ▶ The site includes 3 pages – a title page, tables with gross emissions for each pollutant and each category, and a page for displaying emissions on a map

Bicova E. V. and Chalbash O.Kh. (IT) are working on the development of website



ID POLLUT	Name POLLUT	NFRECODE	CNFR	PB	CD	HG
1	Public electricity and heat production	IA1s	A. Public Power	0.003720699...	0.000258652...	0.00580492...
2	Petroleum refining	IA1b	B. Industry	NE	NE	NE
3	Manufacture of solid fuels and other energy ind.	IA1c	B. Industry	NE	NE	NE
4	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2a	B. Industry	2.2e-008	1.8e-009	1.08e-006
5	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2b	B. Industry	NO	NO	NO
6	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2c	B. Industry	5.771e-009	2.0337e-007	2.18e-006
7	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2d	B. Industry	3.771e-006	2.0337e-007	1.18e-006
8	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2e	B. Industry	0.005508301	0.002643219	0.00084434
9	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2f	B. Industry	0.115797248	0.016286332	0.00081754
10	Mobile Combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2g(i)	I. Offroad	IE	IE	IE
11	Stationary combustion in manufacturing industry	IA2g(ii)	B. Industry	5.8522e-005	2.63499e-005	8.224e-005
12	International aviation LTO (civil)	IA3(a)	H. Aviation	NE	NE	NE
13	Road transport: Motorcycles	IA3(b)	F. Road Transp.	NE	NE	NE
14	Road transport: Passenger cars	IA3(c)	F. Road Transp.	1.220576324...	3.72429316...	0.00200492...
15	Road transport: Light duty vehicles	IA3(d)	F. Road Transp.	7.801277296...	5.156831755...	0.00103202...
16	Road transport: Heavy duty vehicles and buses	IA3(e)	F. Road Transp.	1.785270707...	1.717574014...	0.0019262...
17	Road transport: Mopeds & motorcycles	IA3(f)	F. Road Transp.	2.09744636...	1.634815975...	7.114469510...
18	Road transport: Gasoline evaporation	IA3(g)	F. Road Transp.	NE	NE	NE
19	Road transport: Automobile tire and brake wear	IA3(h)	F. Road Transp.	NE	NE	NE
20	Road transport: Automobile road abrasion	IA3(i)	F. Road Transp.	NE	NE	NE
21	Railways	IA3(j)	I. Offroad	NA	8.149623997...	NA



NFR - versia 2014.1 Расчеты 1990-2020

**1 ANNEX 1: National sector emissions: Main pollutants, particulate matter, heavy metals and persistent organic pollutants**

# Доступность данных: Энергетика

## Data Accessibility:

Топливно-энергетический  
балансы

(Energy Balances 1990,1993–  
2016)

Статистические ежегодники  
1990,1993–2016

[www.statistica.md](http://www.statistica.md)

Трудность: изменения  
форматов представления  
данных .

Для ТЭБ- 4 формата

Для СЕ- ежегодные изменения

Общая тенденция – сближение  
с европейской статистикой

## Energy, Macro

Energy Balances 1990,1993–2021  
(EB)

Statistical yearbooks 1990,1993–  
2021 (SY)

[www.statistica.gov.md](http://www.statistica.gov.md)

Difficulty: change the presentation  
of data.

For EB- 4 different formats

For SY – annual changes

The general trend is  
rapprochement with European  
statistics.

# Полнота (охват секторов [источников выбросов] и загрязняющих веществ) разработанных в настоящее время кадастров выбросов

Completeness (coverage of [emission source] sectors and pollutants) of currently developed emission inventories

Energy – 42 cat, 2 regions



Наличие прогнозов – используете ли вы формальные модели для прогнозирования использования энергии и/или развития в сельскохозяйственном секторе?

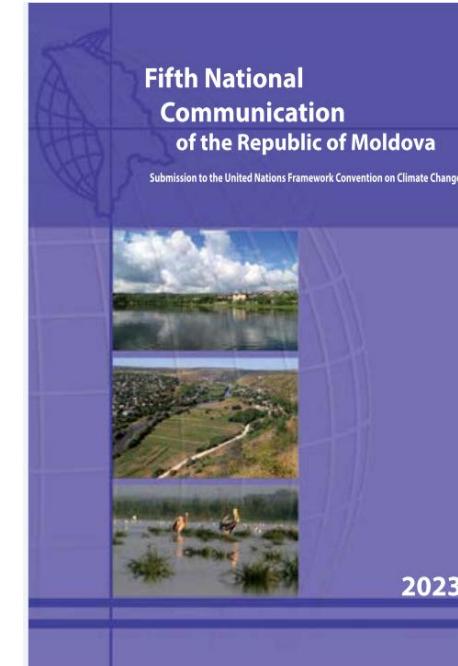
Availability of forecasts – do you use formal models to forecast energy use and/or development in the agricultural sector

- ▶ 5 National Communication–last circle with GHG prognoses by all sectors
- ▶ Our group have prepared Short time forecast of Energy Balances (7 circles from 2015 for Government)
- ▶ Our group worked and with LEAP, but not finishing work (2019–2020)
- ▶ Our group take part in development NECP in current year with until 2050, “Times” 2 scenarios forecast in Energy sector and GHG (for Government)

Доступна ли информация о сети мониторинга загрязнения воздуха и фактических измерениях? За какие годы? Данные о местоположении станций имеются?

Is information available on the air pollution monitoring network and actual measurements? For what years? Is there data on station locations?

- ▶ 5 National Communication has 7 Section about this :
- ▶ Chapter 7. Research and Systematic Observations
- ▶ Meteorological Center of the State Hydrometeorological Service
  
- ▶ 17 official station for actual measurements and new 1 automatic from 2021



# 5 National Communication has 7 Section about this : Chapter 7. Research and Systematic Observations

## CHAPTER 7. RESEARCH AND SYSTEMIC OBSERVATIONS

### 7.1. Historic Background

The first meteorological observations were made in Chisinau in 1844. In 1878, the first hydrological post on the Dniester River was organized in Bender (1878). During the years 1880-1900 meteorological observations started at five stations of the country: Briceni (1887), Soroca (1890), Comrat (1892), Ploti (1894) and Tiraspol (1898).

At the beginning of the 20<sup>th</sup> century, the stationary meteorological observations were made at 11 stations, and hydrological observations were made at five stations. But at most stations and posts the observations were episodic, often interrupted by military action during the two world wars.

The Hydrometeorological Department of the RoM was established in October 1944 to ensure development of regular hydrometeorological observations. In the same year, the Meteorological Bureau with forecasting groups was set up in the structure of the Department. The Meteorological Bureau worked extensively on evaluation of the methodology used by the Moscow Central Forecasting Institute and its adaptation to the conditions of the RoM, as well as on development of new methodologies. The Hydrological Forecasting Group has developed hydrological forecasting methods on the Dniester and Prut rivers.

The first rainfall forecast was issued in 1950, and the first

posts. At present the extent of these activities has considerably increased. Observations of 45 indices are made on 13 rivers on 32 posts, in 42 sections, and in three water basins. Since 1976, the quality control of surface waters has been organized according to five hydrobiological indices. Observations on atmospheric air pollution started in Chisinau in 1969 at three stationary posts on four indices and gradually expanded both in terms of the number of observation posts and the determined components. Currently, these observations are made on seven components at stationary posts in four cities of the country.

Air pollution forecasts are issued since 1979. Use of chemical products in agriculture preconditioned the need for soil quality monitoring and pesticide control.

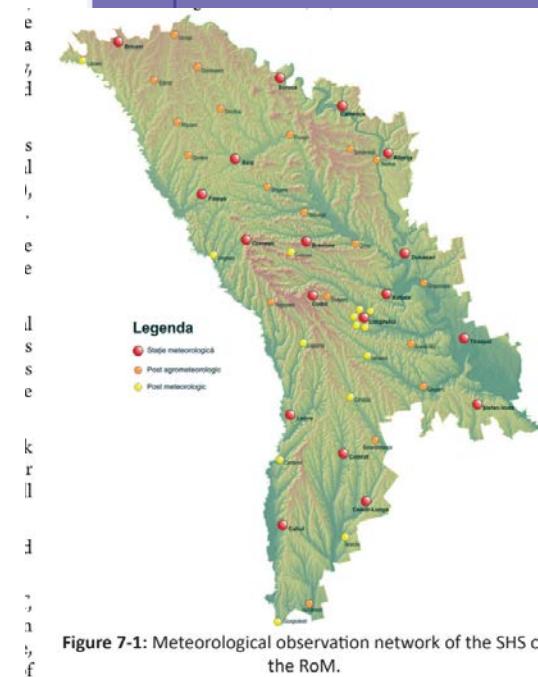
The monitoring began in 1976 with establishment of the laboratories on soil pollution monitoring that nowadays are widely dispersed across the whole territory of the country, in places where chemical products are used.

According to the Resolution of the Parliament of the RoM of 29 July 1994, the State Hydrometeorological Service is a member of the World Meteorological Organization (WMO).

Since 2001, a forward-looking plan has been put in place to develop and strengthen the SHS potential. To achieve this goal, the Government and the National Ecological Fund provided



2023



# Chapter 7. Research and Systematic Observations

- CHAPTER 7. RESEARCH AND SYSTEMIC OBSERVATIONS
  - 7.1. Historic
  - 7.2. Institutions Involved in the Systemic Observations
    - 7.2.1. Legal Framework, Organization and Functioning of the State Hydrometeorological Service
    - 7.2.2. Special Service for Active Influences on Hydrometeorological Activity
    - 7.2.3. Environmental Agency 7.2.4. International Civil Aviation Organization
  - 7.3. National Hydrometeorological Monitoring System
    - 7.3.1. General Context
    - 7.3.2. Meteorological Monitoring System
    - 7.3.3. Agroclimatic Monitoring System
    - 7.3.4. Hydrological Monitoring System
    - 7.3.5. Environmental Quality Monitoring System
    - 7.3.6. Radar Monitoring System
    - 7.3.7. Other Monitoring Systems
  - 7.4. Research Activity
  - 7.5. Information on International Assistance to Support Surveillance Networks
  - 7.6. General Policy for Environmental Monitoring Systems Development
  - 7.7. Socio-Economic Benefit of Climate Services, Climate Change Adaptation and New Technology
    - 7.7.1. Socio-Economic Benefit of Climate Services
    - 7.7.2. Climate Change Adaptation and Application of New Technologies to Improve Climate Services
  - 7.8. Information on International Data Exchange Issues
    - 7.8.2. Data Collection System

- systematic information of civil society about the quality of the environment.

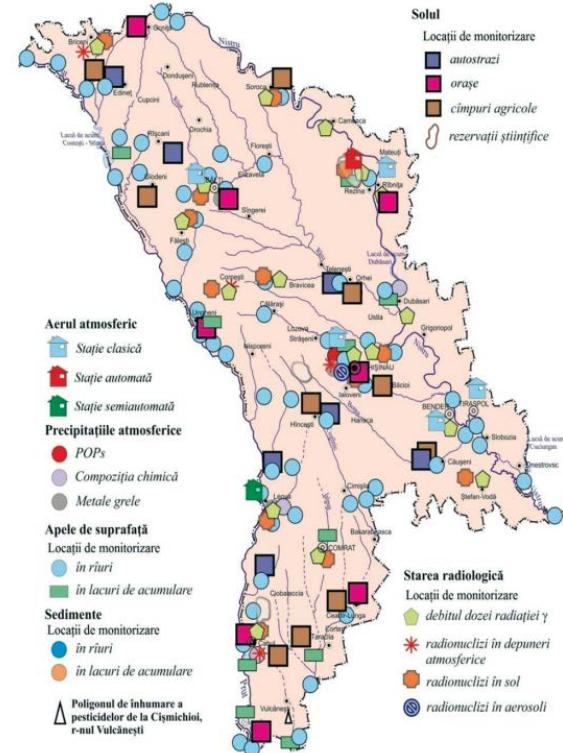


Figure 7-7: Environmental Components Monitoring Network.

# Meteorological Center of the State Hydrometeorological Service



румынский [русский](#)

Всегда переводить румынский

Google Translate

## Управление метеорологии, гидрологии, финансов и бухгалтерского учета

ro en ru Главная

### Оперативная информация

#### + ПРЕДУПРЕЖДЕНИЯ

- Погода
- гидрология
- качество окружающей среды
- + Текущая погода
- + погода
- + Характеристики погоды
- + Климатические характеристики
- + Качество компонентов окружающей среды
- Необычные явления и рекорды
- Терминология и единицы измерения
- Легенда о символах

#### О нас:

- Новости
- Вниманию населения
- Информационные заметки и публикации
- История обслуживания
- Международная деятельность
- + Научная и научно-техническая поддержка
- Национальные и международные учреждения
- Законодательство

AGENȚIA DE MEDIU  
DIRECȚIA GENERALĂ – LABORATORUL DE REFERINȚĂ DE MEDIU

Buletin zilnic privind poluarea și prognoza poluării aerului atmosferic în mun. Chișinău și Bălți  
30 decembrie 2022

Influența factorilor meteorologici asupra nivelul poluării aerului atmosferic

În ultimele 24 de ore influența sectorului cald în combinație cu vântul slab și prezența straturilor de reținere au contribuit la acumularea unor poluanți în aer.

Calitatea aerului atmosferic monitorizat la posturile de observații în mun. Chișinău și Bălți,  
29.12.2022 (13<sup>th</sup>, 19<sup>th</sup>) și 30.12.2022 (7<sup>th</sup>)

Concentrația maximă momentană a depășit norma sanitată:

în mun. Chișinău	pentru dioxid de azot	- de 1,3 ori, str. Vladimirescu, Făntânilor;
în mun. Bălți	pentru dioxid de azot	- de 1,3-1,9 ori, str. Ștefan cel Mare, Ciceal.

Concentrația maximă admisibilă pentru media zilnică a fost depășită:

în mun. Chișinău	pentru dioxid de azot	- de 1,3 ori,
	monoxid de azot	- de 2,0 ori;
în mun. Bălți	pentru suspensii solide	- de 1,6 ori,
	dioxid de azot	- de 2,4 ori,
	aldehidă formică	- de 1,8 ori.

Calitatea aerului atmosferic monitorizat la stația automată de tip trafic amplasată în intersecția str. Mihai Viteazul cu bd. Ștefan cel Mare și Sfint, mun. Chișinău, 29-30 decembrie 2022

Valorile înregistrate ale poluanților (particule în suspensie (PM10), dioxid de sulf, dioxid de azot, ozon,

# Meteorological Center of the State Hydrometeorological Service - ПДК

Предельно допустимые концентрации (ПДК) в почве и воздействия  
негативное воздействие на окружающую среду и здоровье населения

Нет. делать	загрязнитель	CMA, мг/кг	Плохое влияние
1.	Количество ГХГ	0,1	СОЗ – химические вещества, обладающие токсичными свойствами, чрезвычайно опасные, обладающие высокой степенью устойчивости к разложению и накоплению в живых организмах и окружающей среде. Действие СОЗ на организм человека приводит к увеличению заболеваемости раком, аномалиям развития, низкой fertильности, ослаблению иммунитета, снижению интеллектуальных способностей, заболеваниям печени.
2.	Количество ДДТ	0,1	
3.	Сумма БПК	0,06	
4.	ГБЦ	0,03	
5.	нитрат	130	Нитраты сами по себе слаботоксичны, оказывая скорее местное раздражение пищеварительной трубки, вызывая застойные явления и кровоизлияния на пищеварительном и почечном уровнях.
6.	фосфат	двести	
7.	С мобильного	3.0	
8.	Зn мобильный	23,0	
9.	Не мобильный	4.0	
10.	Пб мобильный	6.0	
11.	Pb всего	32,0	
12.	Мобильный телефон	140,0	
13.	я полностью	1500,0	
14.	общий цинк*	220,0	
15.	Всего*	132,0	
16.	Нет всего*	80,0	
ПП почвы - почти нейтральная, нейтральная, нейтрально-суглинистая и глинистая			
13.	я полностью	1500,0	

почечного уровнях.			
6.	фосфат	двести	
7.	С мобильного	3.0	
8.	Зn мобильный	23,0	
9.	Не мобильный	4.0	
10.	Пб мобильный	6.0	
11.	Pb всего	32,0	
12.	Мобильный телефон	140,0	
13.	я полностью	1500,0	
14.	общий цинк*	220,0	
15.	Всего*	132,0	
16.	Нет всего*	80,0	

## Классификация почв по степени кислотности

Значение pH (H <sub>2</sub> O)	Кислотность почвы
3,6-4,3	очень сильная кислота
4,4-5,0	сильная кислота
5,1-5,8	умеренно кислый
5,9-6,8	слабая кислота
6,9-7,2	нейтральный
7,3-8,4	слабощелочная
8,5-9,0	умеренно щелочная
9,1-9,4	сильно щелочной

## Классификация почв по содержанию обменных оснований, ммоль/100 г почвы

Индикатор	Контент		
	Низкий	Оптимум	Взял
++	<15	25-35	>45
Нравится			
++	<1	2-6	>10
Mr			
+++ ++	<16	27-41	>55
Ca Mr			

## Классификация почв по содержанию гумуса и питательных веществ

Степень классификации	Гумус, %	нитрификационная способность, N (NO <sub>3</sub> ), мг/кг	Подвижный фосфор по Методике Макгрин, мг P <sub>2</sub> O <sub>5</sub> /кг	Калий по методу Макгринса, мг K <sub>2</sub> O/кг
очень низкий	до 2 лет	до 5 лет	до 10 лет	до 50
низкий	2-3	5-10	11-15	50-100
умеренный	3-4	10-15	15-30	100-200
оптимальный	4-5	15-20	31-45	200-300
взял	5-6	более 20	45-60	300-400
очень высоко	более 6		старше 60	более 400

# For GAINS- Macro-Statistical yearbooks

POP	Population – download and upload possible from "Activity pathway for all processes" template	POP Численность населения и численность экономически активного населения, 10 ^ 6 человек
GDP	Gross domestic product (market exchange rate)	ВВП Валовой внутренний продукт (рыночный обменный курс) 10 ^ 9 Евро
GDP_PPP	Gross domestic product (purchasing power parity)	GDP_PPP Валовой внутренний продукт (паритет покупательной способности) 10 ^ 9 Euro PPP
PPP/MEX	Ratio of GDP in PPP terms to GDP calculated with market exchange rates (value calculated, do not input)	PPP / MEX Соотношение ВВП в условиях ППП к ВВП, рассчитанное по рыночным обменным курсам (значение рассчитано, не вводится) коэффициент
VA_TOT	Gross value added – total	VA_TOT Валовая добавленная стоимость - всего ,10 ^ 9 евро
VA_AGR	Value added – agriculture, forestry, fishing	VA_AGR Добавленная стоимость - сельское хозяйство, лесное хозяйство, рыболовство 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_CONSTR	Value added – construction	VA_CONSTR Добавленная стоимость - строительство ,10 ^ 9 Евро
VA_TERT	Value added – tertiary sector (transport, trade, other services)	VA_TERT Добавленная стоимость - третичный сектор (транспорт, торговля, другие услуги) 10 ^ 9 Евро MEX
VA_COMM	of which: commercial sector (trade, other services)	VA_COMM, из которых: коммерческий сектор (торговля, другие услуги) ,10 ^ 9 евро
VA_TRANS	of which: transport	VA_TRANS, из которых: транспорт, 10 ^ 9 Евро
VA_ENER	Value added – energy	VA_ENER Добавленная стоимость – энергия, 10 ^ 9 Евро
VA_MINE	of which: mining and quarrying	VA_MINE, из которых: добыча и добыча 10 ^ 9 Евро
VA_ELGW	of which: electricity, gas and water supply	VA_ELGW, из которых: электричество, газ и водоснабжение, 10 ^ 9 Евро
VA_ORCKNF	Mineral oil refining, coke and nuclear fuel; Included in VA_INDOTH	VA_ORCKNF Очистка минерального масла, кокса и ядерного топлива; Включено в VA_INDOTH 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_IND	Value added – manufacturing industry (except energy)	VA_IND Добавленная стоимость - обрабатывающая промышленность (кроме энергии) 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDMET	Value added – basic metals	VA_INDMET Добавленная стоимость - основные металлы 10 ^ 9 Евро
VA_INDISTE	of which: iron and steel	VA_INDISTE из которых: железо и сталь 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDNFME	of which: non-ferrous metals	VA_INDNFME из которых: цветные металлы 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDCHEM	Value added – chemicals	VA_INDCHEM Добавленная стоимость - химикаты 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDNMMI	Value added – non-metallic minerals	VA_INDNMMI Добавленная стоимость - неметаллические минералы 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDPAP	Value added – pulp, paper, paper products and printing	VA_INDPAP Добавленная стоимость - целлюлоза, бумага, бумажные изделия и печать 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_PRINT	of which: printing and publishing	VA_PRINT, из которых: печать и публикация 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDOTH	Value added – other industries (includes VA_ORCKNF)	VA_INDOTH Добавленная стоимость - другие отрасли (включая VA_ORCKNF) 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDFOOD	of which: food, beverages, tobacco	VA_INDFOOD, из которых: продукты питания, напитки, табак 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDTEX	of which: textile, leather, footwear	VA_INDTEX из которых: текстиль, кожа, обувь 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDWOOD	of which: wood and wood products	VA_INDWOOD, из которых: древесина и изделия из дерева 10 ^ 9 Euro
VA_INDRUB	of which: plastics and rubber	VA_INDRUB, из которых: пластмассы и резина 10 ^ 9 Euro



United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

## CERTIFICATE

Elena Bicova

successfully completed the courses:

General and cross-cutting aspects of the review of National Communications and Biennial Reports

under the Training Programme for review experts for the technical review of biennial reports and national communications of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention

Donald Cooper  
Director, Transparency Division

2021



## CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

This is to certify that

Elena Bicova

has successfully completed the following online course:

An Introduction to Energy Efficient Ship Operation

July 26, 2022

Mr. Jose Matheickal  
Chief  
Department of Partnerships and Projects



## CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

Elena Bicova

has successfully completed the e-Learning Course on the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution

July 25, 2022

Marco Keiner  
DIRECTOR  
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION  
UNECE



## CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY

This is to certify that

TATIANA KIRILLOVA

has passed the proficiency examination and other requirements for the course

501 IPCC: Introduction to Cross-Cutting Issues

On February 10<sup>th</sup>, 2020  
In witness hereof

Michael Gillewater  
Dean

William Kojo Agyemang-Bonsu  
Manager  
Mitigation, Data and Analysis Programme



## CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY

This is to certify that

ELENA BICOVA

has passed the proficiency examination and other requirements for the course

501 IPCC: Introduction to Cross-Cutting Issues

On February 24<sup>th</sup>, 2020  
In witness hereof

Michael Gillewater  
Dean

William Kojo Agyemang-Bonsu  
Manager  
Mitigation, Data and Analysis Programme



## Certificate of Completion

This is to certify that

Irina Vasiliev

has successfully completed the following modules of the

**Basic Course**

of the Training programme for review experts for the technical review of greenhouse gas inventories of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention (Decision 14/C.P.20):

Overview of the UNFCCC Reporting and Review Processes and General IPCC Inventory Guidance & Energy



William Kojo Agyemang-Bonsu  
Manager, Mitigation and Transparency Support Sub-Programme  
Mitigation, Data and Analysis Programme  
2019



## CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

Tatiana Kirillova

has successfully completed the e-Learning Course on the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution

July 26, 2022

Marco Keiner  
DIRECTOR  
ENVIRONMENT DIVISION  
UNECE



United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change

## CERTIFICATE

Irina Vasiliev

successfully completed the courses:

General and cross-cutting aspects of the review of National Communications and Biennial Reports

Technical review of GHG emissions, emission trends, projections and the total effect of policies and measures

under the Training Programme for review experts for the technical review of biennial reports and national communications of Parties included in Annex I to the Convention

Donald Cooper  
Director, Transparency Division

2021

## CERTIFICATE OF COMPLETION

Tatiana Kirillova

has successfully completed the

eLearning course on how to report emissions under the Convention on Long-range Transboundary Air Pollution

April 4, 2023

Marco Keiner  
DIRECTOR



## CERTIFICATE OF PROFICIENCY

This is to certify that

IRINA VASILEV

has passed the proficiency examination and other requirements for the course

511 IPCC: Energy

On March 26<sup>th</sup>, 2020  
In witness hereof

Michael Gillewater  
Dean

William Kojo Agyemang-Bonsu  
Manager  
Mitigation, Data and Analysis Programme



## CERTIFICATE OF TRAINING

This is to certify that

ELENA BICOVA

has successfully completed the following program before the program deadline:

UNFCCC Online IPCC Guidelines Training Program

Through the receipt of a Certificate of Proficiency in courses 501 IPCC and 511 IPCC

On April 21<sup>st</sup>, 2020  
In witness hereof

Michael Gillewater  
Dean

William Kojo Agyemang-Bonsu  
Manager  
Mitigation, Data and Analysis Programme



Спасибо за внимание!  
Thanks for attention!